



## REPORTED SPEECH (INTRODUCTORY VERB IN THE PAST TENSE)

### Activity 1

1. If - had
2. These – needed – the next day
3. If - could
4. To stop talking.

### Activity 2

Step 1: Turn these sentences into the reported speech.

1. The teacher said to her students that she would bring chocolate to the three best students. She also told them to study hard.
2. Onja whispered to us to listen to the teacher carefully and that we would have a test about that the following Friday.
3. The class delegate asked Raymond if he could clean the board.
4. The teacher said to us that we might go when we had finished the exercise.
5. The teacher asked Ando and Rondro why they had been missing the day before.  
They replied that they had been at the doctor.

## SUGGESTION

### Activity 1

Replace the underlined expressions with the expressions in bracket. Do any required transformation.

1. A: We have nothing to do. How about reading a book? (How about)  
B: Yes, that sounds a good idea.  
What a good idea!
2. A: I'm hungry. Shall we get something to eat?  
B: Yeah! What about ordering pizza?  
A: OK. That isn't a bad idea.
3. A: I need some exercise.  
B: Do you fancy for a walk with me?  
A: I'd love to. I'll get my shoes.
4. A: Why don't we do something for this weekend.  
B: I suggest we watch a movie?  
A: I'm not very keen on movies. I'd rather cook.

### Activity 2

Step 2 : Answer the following questions

1. Find in the text the
  - the synonym of movie is film
  - the antonym of boring is funny
2. True or false. Justify
  - a) False. Mad Doctor Brown is a funny film
  - b) False; The Michetti's is an Italian restaurant.
  - c) False. Jean and Chris went to the restaurant before watching a movie.
3. Jean refused Chris' suggestion because she doesn't like violent films

Step 3: Information transfer

Complete this chart based on the information given in the text.

	Suggestion	Preference about films
Jean's	Do something with Chris	Funny films
Chris'	Watch "Action Man 4"	Violent films

### Activity 3

Possible answers.

1. Let's have a rest in the park.
2. How about reading books?
3. Why don't we go to the countryside for the Christmas holiday?
4. .....
5. I suggest you go to bed earlier. You are so tired!
6. .....
7. Do you fancy for going at the beach?
8. Shall we plant potatoes to earn money?
9. .....
10. Let's have lunch. I'm hungry.

## NARRATING

### Activity 1

1. went
2. was – couldn't spend
3. went
4. watched – slept – said – was
5. chose – played
6. visited
7. decided
8. was

## Activity 2

**Step 1 :** Reread those sentences and put them in orders to form a text.

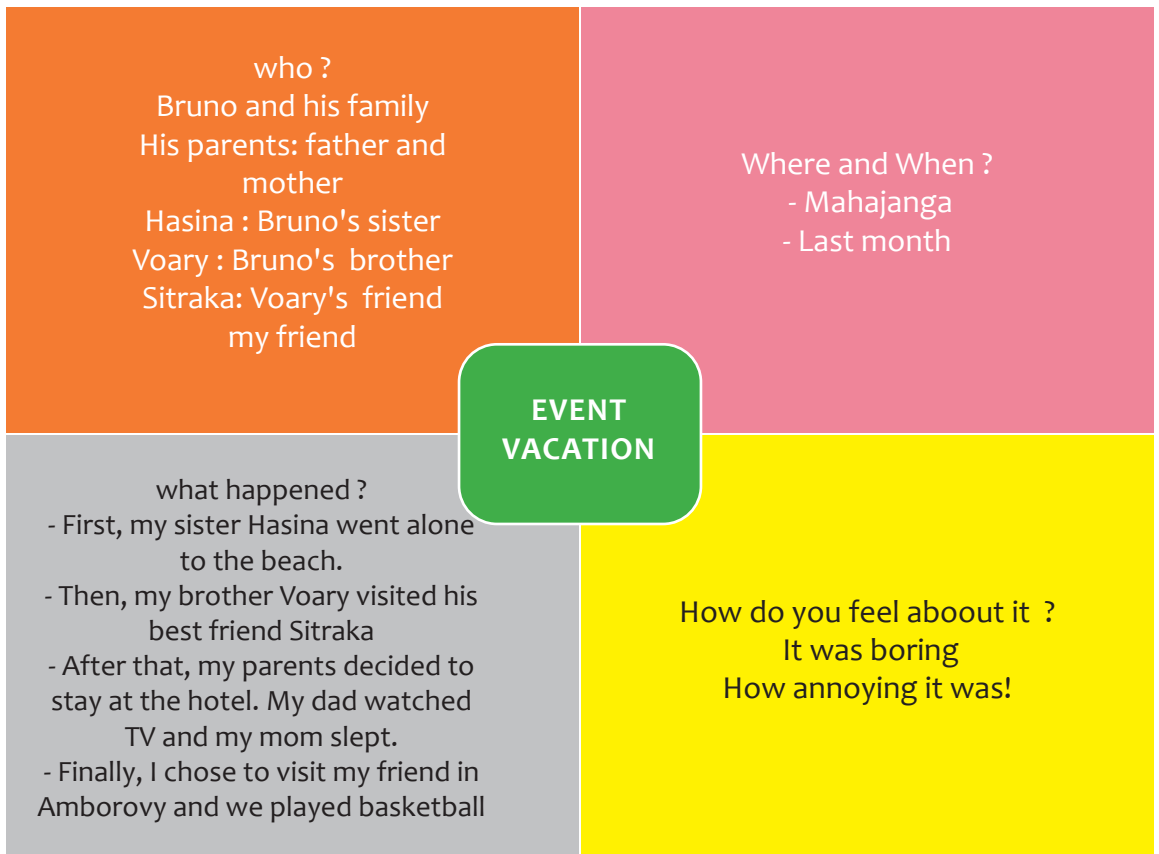
### A possibility 1:

I'm Bruno. Last month, my family and I went for a vacation in Mahajanga. It was boring because we couldn't spend time together. First, my sister Hasina went alone to the beach. Then, my brother Voary visited his best friend Sitraka who lives in Tsararano. After that, my parents decided to stay at the hotel. My dad watched TV and my mom slept. She said that she was tired. Finally, I chose to visit my friend in Amborovy and we played basketball. How annoying it was!

### A possibility 2:

I'm Bruno. Last month, my family and I went for a vacation in Mahajanga. It was boring because we couldn't spend time together. First, my sister Hasina went alone to the beach. After that, my parents decided to stay at the hotel. My dad watched TV and my mom slept. She said that she was tired. Then, my brother Voary visited his best friend Sitraka who lives in Tsararano. Finally, I chose to visit my friend in Amborovy and we played basketball. How annoying it was! I'm Bruno.

**Step 2 :** Complete the diagram based on the text.



### Activity 3

Possible answers

**Step 1** : In pairs, chose an event and complete this diagram.



**Step 2** : Write the story.

Last Saturday, we celebrated Jery's birthday at his house. My friends and I enjoyed the party very much. First, Jery received his guests with beautiful birthday hats. All guests gave him gifts. Then, they played fantastic music and we danced. After that, we had some delicious snacks. Next we sang Jery happy birthday and he blew the candle. He also opened his gifts. Finally, we played games and went home. The party was really fun!

## Activity 1

### Step 1

1. Picture 1 : smokes, car smokes, industry smokes, bush fire, smokes in town, two people wearing masks because it is very polluted, lung problems, respiratory problems

Picture 2 : dirty ocean/ lake/ river, a river/ an ocean/ a lake full of rubbish, dead fish, plastic bags, bottles, cans in the sea

Picture 3 : rubbish everywhere, dirty road,

Picture 4: a green rice field, a dry ricefield

2. Picture 1 : Air pollution

Picture 2 : Water pollution

Picture 3 : a dirty place

Picture 4 : Climate change

3. Yes, in our countryside, the rice fields are dry

In the tunnel of Analakely, there is a lot of smokes and traffic jam.

etc

## Activity 2

Definition of pollution	Pollution is the contamination of air, water and soil
The causes of air pollution	The emissions from industries and engines, including cars and simple things we do at home like using aerosols
The causes of water pollution	Domestic, municipal and industrial waste
The role of ozone layer	It protects life on Earth from ultraviolet radiation

## Activity 3

a) - 4

b) - 2

c) - 1

d) - 6

e) - 5

f) - 3

### Activity 3

#### Possible answer :

The environment nowadays is very polluted.

The air is polluted by a lot of emissions from industries and engines, especially cars. There is traffic jam wherever you go. In addition, people throw rubbish in the street, even into rivers and lakes. Apart from that, people in the countryside practice “tavy” and use too much chemicals.

As a consequence, the climate changes because of global warming. It gets hotter in the summer, and even in the winter. Natural disasters are stronger. Moreover, the soil becomes less fertile and the crops are not enough. This leads to famine and poverty. Most importantly, towns are not pleasant to live because it is dirty.

To protect our environment, we should use less cars and more bicycle. We should also throw rubbish into bins not in the street or into rivers and lakes. Peasants should stop practicing “tavy” and use organic fertilizers. Finally, we should all plant trees.

## THE JOB THAT SUITS YOU

### Activity 1

1. are interested in
2. feels at ease with
3. creative
4. likes

### Activity 2

Jobs	Skills
1	b
2	d
3	a
4	c

### Activity 3

#### A. The jobs' name

Jobs	Names
1	A shoemaker
2	A cultivator
3	A farmer
4	A Taylor
5	A carpenter
6	A hair-dresser
7	A tourist guide
8	A fisherman
9	A cook
10	A mechanic

### Activity 4

Jobs	Names Someone who
1	is creative. how to mend shoes. ....
2	knows how to plant things. know how to take care of plants. ....
3	likes animals. know how to take care of animals. .....
4	is creative. ....
5	is creative. knows how to work the wood. ....
6	is creative. ....
7	is good at foreign languages. is good at communication. knows the history of places. .....
8	is good at fishing. is patient. ....
9	is good at cooking. is creative. .....
10	likes cars. is good at mechanics. .....



## ADDITION AND CONTRAST

### Activity 1

1. but
2. and
3. However
4. and
5. In addition,
6. Whereas

### Activity 2

1. e
2. a
3. d
4. b
5. c

### Activity 3

Possible answers

1. Jerry studied very hard; However, she didn't succeed in her exam.
2. My father used to work in South Africa and we went there during Christmas holiday.
3. My best friend and I were very hungry. In addition, we were very tired.

## THE CAUSE, THE CONSEQUENCE AND THE PURPOSE

### Activity 1

1. A : What's wrong?  
B : I feel sad because we won't go to grandpa this coming holiday.
3. A : I feel worried about the exam.  
B : Don't worry! I will help you so that you will succeed.
5. Mom to son : You are a good boy, so I'm extremely happy with you.

### Activity 2

- 1 - c
- 2 - e
- 3 - d
- 4 - b
- 5 - a

### Activity 3

Possible answers

- I'm so happy, so let's go to the Pizza!
- My father was very angry because the cat broke his glasses.
- I study foreign languages so that I could get foreign scholarship.

## RELATIVE PRONOUNS

### Activity 1

1. The woman who hair is totally grey is my mother.
2. Mr Richards, who is a taxi driver, lives on the corner.
3. What did you do with the money which / that your mother lent you?
4. Correct
5. Correct
6. My teacher, who is here, is my role model.

### Activity 2

1. The car that / which he bought last Thursday was very cheap.
2. Tom, who is my brother, won the match.
3. The waiter whom we gave the tip was very pleased.
4. That's the man whose house was destroyed by a tornado.
5. The man over there whose face is dirty saved the child.

### Activity 3

#### Possible answers

- The man who is sending a letter is my uncle.
- The little boy whose pullover is yellow and who is riding a bicycle is my cousin.
- The soccer ball which is on the roof is mine.

## REPORTED SPEECH

### Activity 1

1. That day
2. That - their
3. She – is she – the next day
4. He – his – he – him - then

### Activity 2

**Step 1 :** Turn these sentences into the reported speech.

1. Jenny says to her friends that her family and she, they visited London the previous week.
2. Father says to his children that he is proud of them. he loves them from the bottom of his heart.
3. Mrs Jones tells everybody that her mother will be 50 years old. they are going to prepare a party for her the following Tuesday.
4. Peggy says that that girl helped in the house two years before. She stole all her mother's shoes.

### Activity 1

- Topic sentence: Some of the fun things we used to do for fun are good for us.
- Supporting sentence 1: Skipping or jumping rope is now an effective exercise technique.
- Supporting sentence 2: Swimming is good for health.
- Supporting sentence 3: Swimming can be an aerobic exercise program.
- Supporting sentence 4: Bike ride or cycling can give valuable exercises.
- Conclusion sentence: Skipping, swimming and cycling can be converted into an exercise program.

### Activity 2

#### **Step 1** : Brainstorming

##### *Possible answer*

- Topic sentence : My last holiday in Mahajanga was my best holiday.
- Supporting sentence 1: It was hot; not cold like the weather in Manjakandrina.
- Supporting sentence 2: The first time I went to Mahajanga. I used to go to the countryside in Manjakandrina.
- Supporting sentence 3 : We had many fun activities : camp fire, eating grilled fresh fish, swimming, go to the beach
- Conclusion sentence : the holiday in Mahajanga was unforgettable because of the fun activities that we did, the weather that was hot

#### **Step 2** : Writing

##### *Possible answer*

My last holiday in Mahajanga was the best holiday I have ever had. I used to spend my holiday in Manjakandrina. However, last time, my family and I went to Mahajanga. I was so excited to go there because this was the first time I went there. The weather in Mahajanga was hotter than the weather in Manjakandrina. In addition, we had many activities. We went to the beach and swam every day. We also had a camp fire. Finally, we ate grilled fresh fish. The fun activities, the weather made my holiday the best.

## Activity 1

Madagascar, Antsohihy

Lot II B Abis

15th May 2021

Dear Jenny,

Yes, you're right! It has been a long time we last chatted. I'm fine so far, thank you. I hope that you are fine too!

I feel so sorry to hear about your problem and I'm writing to give some advice.

There are many things you can do to lose weight.

First of all, you should eat healthy food like fruits, vegetables, salad and fish. Also, you shouldn't eat fast food. I know they are delicious and you love them. But, fast food is bad for the health. It contains too much calories. Eat less ice-cream, too.

Yes, stop eating when you are stressed – I nearly forget that!

Secondly, you should practice sports. You are not obliged to do much exercises. Running is okay! If you exercise every day, you will lose weight.

I know it's hard to do at first, but believe me it will work. Eat healthy food and practice sports. You will feel better and lose weight. Cheer up!

Write back and tell me how you feel.

With lot of love, miss you,

Your friend,

Mboty

## Activity 2

1. Mboty is writing to give some advice to Jenny in order to lose weight.
2. Complete the chart

Dos	Don'ts
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Eat healthy food like fruits, vegetables, salad and fish.</li> <li>- Eat less ice-cream, too.</li> <li>- Practice sports such as running.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Eat fast food.</li> <li>- Not to eat when stressed</li> </ul>

3. Say if those statements are true or false

- a. False. I know it's hard to do at first, but believe me it will work
- b. True

### Activity 3

*Possible answer:*

New York City,  
13th Avenue,

May, 10th 2021

Dear Sanda,

I hope my letter finds you in a good health. It has been a long time we haven't chatted.

I'm writing to ask you advices.

I want to lose weight. What should I do? You know I love fast food. I can't stand not eating it. What should I do?

Thank you in advance my dear friend. I desperately need your help.

Yours affectionately,  
Jenny

**Activity 1**

1. c/pick
2. b/ hang
3. a/speaking
4. b/hold on

**Activity 2**

**Step 1** : Put the dialogue in order.

Ordering a Pizza

Hostess: Pepi's Pizza. How can I help you?

Customer: Hi. I'd like to order a pizza please.

Hostess: Okay. I'll transfer your call to our take-out department. Hold on please.

Take-out Clerk: Thank you for waiting. Naina speaking. Is this for a take-out or delivery?

Customer: Delivery, please.

Take-out Clerk: Can I have your name and address please?

Customer: My name is..

Take-out Clerk: Sorry, it's really busy in here. Could you speak up, please?

Customer: Oh, sure. This is Jemima Razaka. My address is A bis Ambodimanga.

Take-out Clerk: Okay. And what would you like to order today?

Customer: I'd like a large pepperoni pizza with mushrooms, olives and extra cheese.

Take-out Clerk: Okay. I've got it.

Customer: Great. And how long will that be?

Take-out Clerk: It will be about thirty minutes, Miss Razaka.

Customer: And how much will it cost?

Take-out Clerk: 15 000 ar.

Customer: Thank you. Bye for now.

Take-out Clerk: Okay. Thanks for calling. Bye.

**Step 2** : Answer the following questions

1. Find in the text the
  - the synonym of take away is take out.
  - the antonym of boring is large
2. True or false. Justify
  - a. False. Jemima is calling the Pepi's Pizza to order a pizza.
  - b. False. She is ordering a pizza at home.
  - c. True.
3. Jemima orders a large pepperoni pizza with mushrooms, olives and extra cheese.

### Activity 3

Possible answers.

Sally: Hello! Sally speaking.

Mother: Hello Sally. What can I do for you?

Sally: I'm looking for Jao.

Mother: Hold on please. Jao, Sally is calling you!

Jao: Hello Sally!

Sally: Hi!

Jao: What's new?

Sally: We are going to have an English test.

Jao: Okay. I'm going to review my lessons. Thank you so much for calling.

Sally: You're welcome. Bye!

Jao: Bye.

## Activity 1

Ambondrona, lot V Bis

Tuesday, 8th June 2021

British School of Madagascar

Lotissement Bonnet N69, Rue Annabelle, Ivandry Antananarivo

I would like to apply for an English Teacher for primary schools at the British School.

I think I am suitable for this position. Teaching has always been my passion. I have always been great with students. I have taught English at La Source for 5 years. I have taught English for CE, CM1 and CM2 classes for four years.

Moreover, I studied English at the Ecole Normale Supérieure and I own a Master degree at teaching English. Finally, I have followed a training about teaching foreign languages at the Primary school at

I have attached my resume for your consideration. If you find it suitable, please feel free to contact me at the below mentioned contact details.

I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Sincerely yours,



## Activity 2

**Step 1:** Here is a job ad. Read it and answer the questions

1. The position is a secretary
2. True or False. Justify
  - a. False. It is a full-time job.
  - b. False. It requires preparing reports and documents.
  - c. True. Sometimes, the secretary will work on Saturdays.
3. The company is looking for a person who is:
  - excellent with computer;
  - fluent in Malagasy, French and English;
  - writing reports and letters;
  - good at communication.



**Step 2** : Read this job application that Mrs Sahondra RAZAFINARIVO has sent. In groups, discuss whether it fits to the job ad above. Then, report to class and justify.

*Possible answers :*

- It doesn't fit to the job ad. Mrs Sahondra RAZAFINARIVO has worked as a receptionist. The position is a secretary.
- The job application fits to the job because the company looks for a person who is fluent in Malagasy, French and English.

### **Activity 3**

*Possible answer:*

From: sahontrasoa@yahoo.fr

To: job\_ad@yahoo.fr

Subject: Job application for the position of secretary

Dear Sir,

I would like to apply for the position of secretary in your company.

I have ten years of experience. I have worked as a secretary at the Ministry of Agriculture since 2010. I can speak English and French. Malagasy is my native language. I am fully available to work even on weekend days. I am an enthusiastic worker and I can work immediately.

I am looking forward to reading from you soon.

Yours faithfully,

Sahondra RAZAFINARIVO

## GIVE ADVICE ABOUT HEALTH THROUGH A LETTER

### Activity 1

Sender	Receiver	5 Advices
Ninah	Kate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Practice 5min sports every morning.</li><li>- Eat healthy breakfast like milk + banana.</li><li>- Lunch should be main meal of the day, but it should be salad or fruit with only a little meat.</li><li>- Tired: take a 20-minute rest in the afternoon.</li><li>- Dinner should not be too late and should be lighter than lunch and mainly vegetables.</li><li>- Turn off phone and computer two hours before bed time.</li><li>- Go to bed no later than 11 o'clock.</li><li>- Not sleep with phone in the same room.</li><li>- Room should have heavy curtains and be very dark for sleeping.</li></ul>

### Activity 2

1. If I came home earlier, I would prepare dinner.
2. If we lived in Rome, Francesco would visit us.
3. If Tim and Tom were older, they would play in our hockey team.
4. If he was my friend, I would invite him to my birthday party.
5. If Susan studied harder, she would be better at school.
6. If they had enough money, they would buy a new car.
7. If you did a paper round, you would earn a little extra money.
8. If Michael got more pocket money, he would ask Doris out for dinner.
9. If we won the lottery, we would fly to San Francisco.
10. If I met Brad Pitt, I would ask for his autograph.

### Activity 3

1. If I were you, I would go to bed.
2. If I were you, I would join a gym.
3. If I were you, I would walk outside.
4. If I were you, I would help John.

### Activity 4

Match these sentences

**A**

- 1- If I had her phone number,
- 2- He'd love the concert
- 3- If he ate healthy food,
- 4- I wouldn't eat so much fast food

**B**

- a- he wouldn't be sick.
- b- if I were you.
- c- I would call her.
- d- if he was with me.

### Activity 5

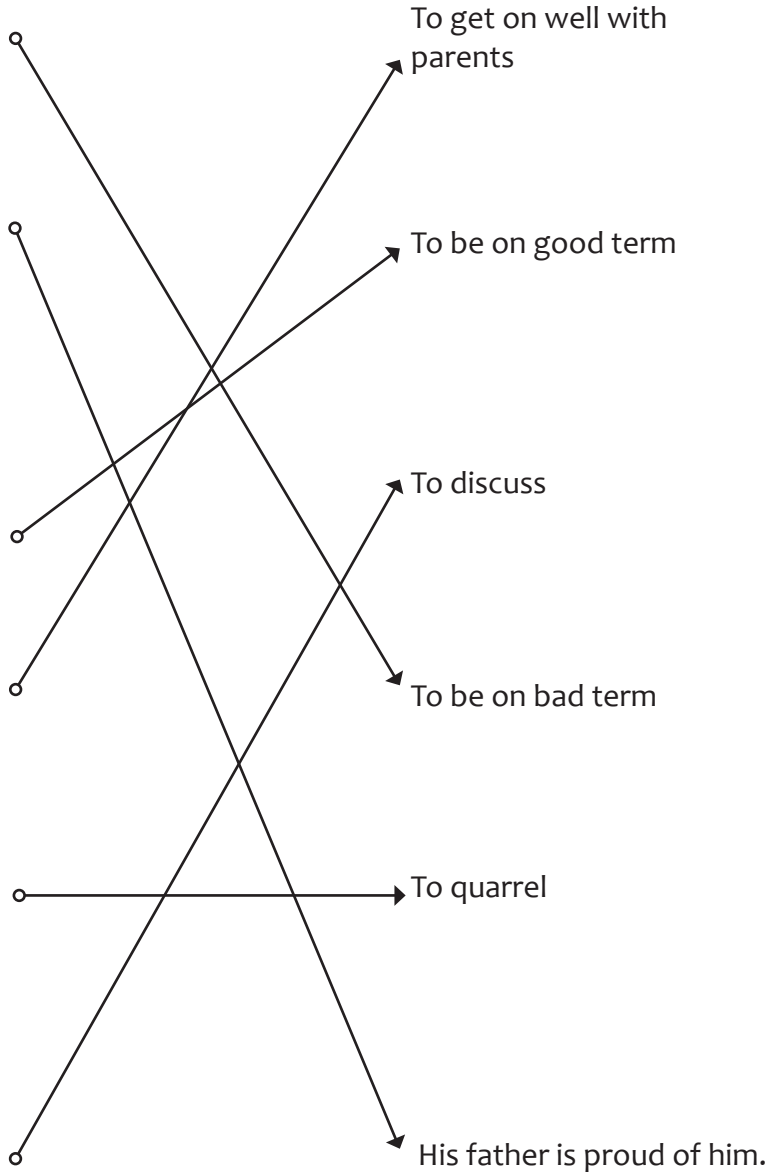
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## FAMILY

### Activity 1

- |                    |   |            |
|--------------------|---|------------|
| To be on           | → | in someone |
| To get             | → | of someone |
| To be close        | → | on well    |
| To be proud        | → | to someone |
| To be disappointed | → | role model |
| To be one's        | → | bad terms  |

## Activity 2



### **Activity 3**

1. TRUE
2. FALSE
3. FALSE
4. TRUE

### **Activity 4**

A-

Dear friend,

I'm writing this letter because I feel sad and upset. My biggest problem is my parents; we never get on well with each other. I'm a teenager now but they treat me like a five-year old boy. I'm not allowed any freedom at all. They keep an eye on me all day long. We argue about everything: clothes, friends, parties, school results and even what I eat. I really feel fed up. Sometimes, when my little brother gets on my nerves, he is never punished. Yet, they keep blaming me since I'm older than him. In addition, when one of my peers visit me at home, they keep investigating him about my behavior outside. I really hate myself when my friends laugh at me.

Can you help me?

Yours, John.

B- Free production