

OBJECTIVE

To use linking words expressing addition and contrast

COURSE SUMMARY

Expressing addition		
Linking words	Use	Examples
And	At the end of a list of words N, N, N+and+N	I used to be scared of dark, mice and spider.
	To link nouns N+and+N	My sister and I used to be scared of spider.
	To link verbs V+and+V	My father used to prepare and drink coffee.
	To link sentences We use a comma S+V+O, and + S+V+O	I used to be scared of spider, and I killed them.
In addition	To link sentences We use a period S+V+O. In addition, + S+V+O	I used to be scared of spider. In addition, I hated them.
Expressing contrast		
But	To join two sentences, and the second sentence is the contrary of the first sentence. S+V+O, but + S+V+O	I used to be scared of spider, but I'm not scared of spider anymore.

	To join two sentences, and the second sentence is different from the first sentence. We use a comma. S+V+O, but + S+V+O	I used to be scared of spider, but my brother used to be scared of mice.
However	To join two sentences, and the second sentence is. We use a period S+V+O. However, + S+V+O	I used to be scared of dark. However, I'm not scared of dark anymore.
Whereas	To connect sentences We use a period. S+V+O. Whereas + S+V+O	I used to be scared of dark. However, I'm not scared of dark anymore.

Remark : We never begin a sentence with “but” and “and”

I used to be scared of spider. ~~And~~ I killed them.

I used to be scared of spider. ~~But~~ my brother used to be scared of mice.

Activity 1

Underline the correct answer :

1. She can speak French, **but/ and/ whereas** she can't write it.
2. My mother bought papaya, peaches in **addition/and/but** cheese.
3. It rained a lot during the holiday. **However/But/In** addition, we enjoyed it very much.
4. Mary **and/but/whereas** Jane are twins.
5. Dadou is a very good singer. **And/However/In addition**, he knows how to play the piano.
6. My grandpa loves dancing. **But/In addition/Whereas** my grandma hates it.

Activity 2

Match the column A with B :

A	B
1- Jacob took his pen, and	a- She is not happy.
2- This woman is rich, but	b- However, Ahmed didn't put on his coat.
3- She lives next door, but	c- Whereas now, I sleep the whole day because I'm tired.
4- It was very cold.	d- we rarely see each other.
5- I used to swim every Saturday.	e- He started writing.

Activity 3

Complete the sentences :

Step 1 : In pairs, complete these sentences and write them on your copybook. Use liking words expressing addition or contrast. Pay attention to the meaning of your sentence.

Eg : Jacob took a pen ...

- Jacob took a pen and wrote a letter.
- Jacob took a pen, and he gave it to his sister.
- Jacob took a pen, but he didn't write anything.

1. Jery studied very hard ...
2. My father used to work inSouth Africa
3. My best friend and I were very hungry ...

Step 2 : Peer correction.

Exchange your copybook to the pair next to you. Find out the mistakes, if there is, and suggest corrections. Justify your suggestions.