

OBJECTIVE

To use linking words expressing cause, consequence, purpose.

COURSE SUMMARY

A. Vocabulary items

Expressing	Linking words	Examples
Cause	Because+ S+V+O	Jane was so happy because she won the running competition.
	Because of + N + V+ing	Because of winning the running competition, Jane was so happy.
Consequence	So S+V+O	Janes won the running competition., so she was so happy.
	Consequently S+V+O	Janes won the running competition. Consequently, she was so happy.
	As a consequence S+V+O	Janes won the running competition. As a consequence, she was so happy.
	Therefore S+V+O	Janes won the running competition. Therefore, she was so happy.
Purpose	So that + S+V+O	I'm going to study hard so that I succeed in the exam.
	In order to +inf -to	I'm going to study hard in order to succeed in the exam.

Remark : We never begin a sentence with “so”

- Janes loves swimming. ~~So~~ she prefers going to the pool to playing basketball.
- Janes loves swimming, so she prefers going to the pool to playing basketball.

Activity 1

Correct the mistakes if there is. (The mistake concerns only the linking words)

1. A : What’s wrong?

B : I feel sad. As a consequence, we won’t go to grandpa this coming holiday.

2. I feel so happy because my father is coming today. He was working in Tulear.

3. A : I feel worried about the exam.

B : Don’t worry! I will help you so you will succeed.

4. Don’t forget to take your medicine so that you will be healed quickly.

5. Mom to son: You are a good boy because I’m extremely happy with you.

Activity 2

Match the column A with B

A	B
1- I prefer reading to watching TV because	a- many orphans will have toys to play with.
2- I'm learning Japanese in order to	b- Consequently, I won't work this afternoon.
3- Can you please open the window so that	c- there is no electricity in my village.
4- I am so tired.	d- it gets cooler here.
5- Because of your generosity,	e- get scholarship in Japan.

Activity 3

Complete these sentences :

Step 1 : In pairs, complete these sentences and write them on your copybook. Use liking words expressing addition or contrast. Pay attention to the meaning of your sentence.

Eg: I'm learning Japanese ...

- I'm learning Japanese in order to get scholarship in Japan.
- I'm learning Japanese because I'm going to Japan next year.
- I'm learning Japanese. As a consequence, I can't go shopping with you on Saturday morning.

1. I'm so happy ...
2. My father was very angry
3. I study foreign languages ...

Step 2 : Peer correction.

Exchange your copybook to the pair next to you. Find out the mistakes, if there is, and suggest corrections. Justify your suggestions.